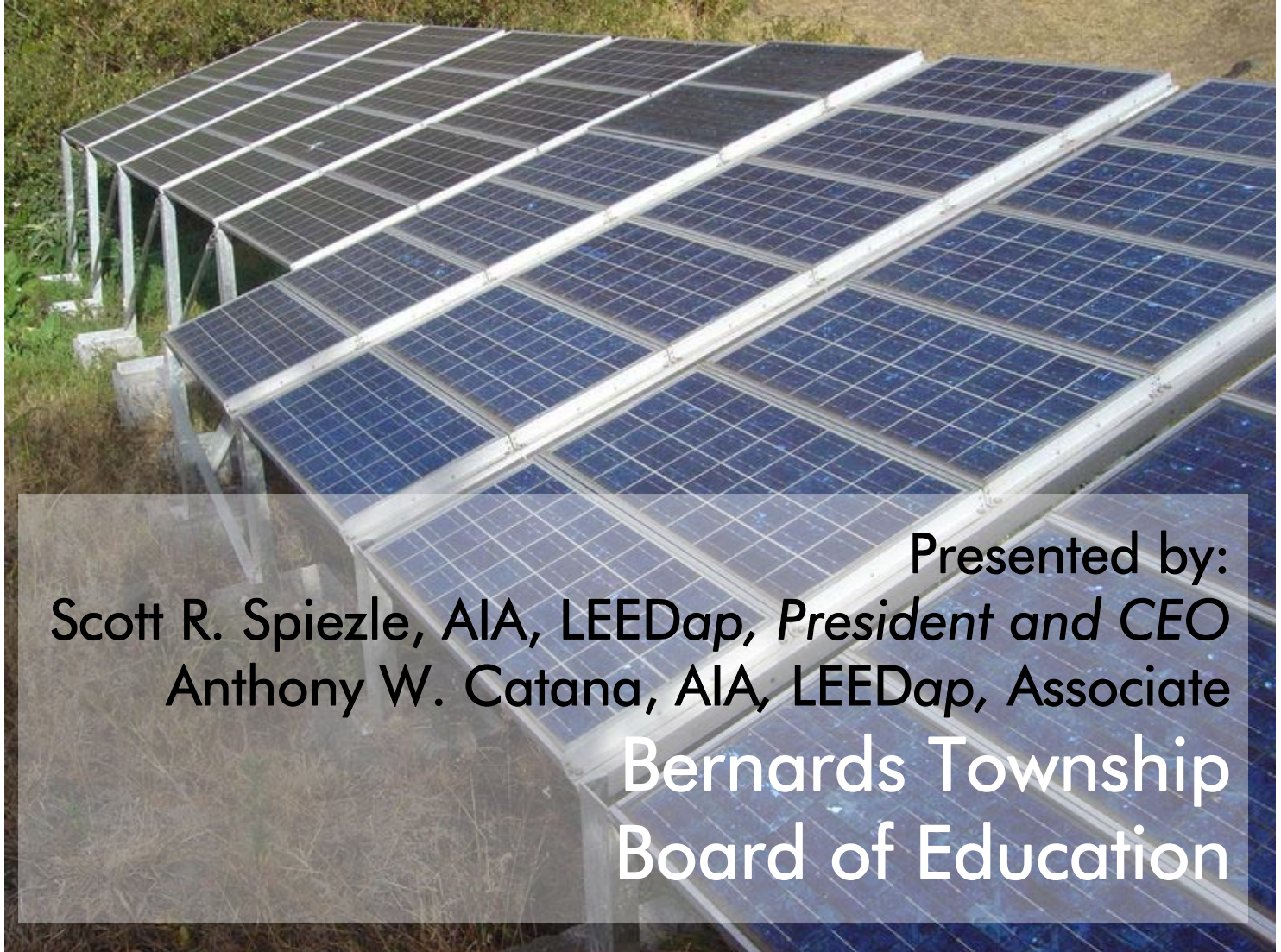
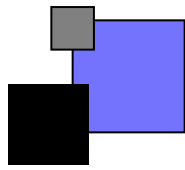
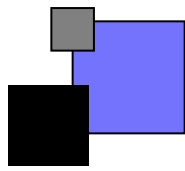


# Implementing Photovoltaic Panels



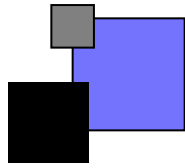
Presented by:  
Scott R. Spiezle, AIA, LEEDap, *President and CEO*  
Anthony W. Catana, AIA, LEEDap, *Associate*  
Bernards Township  
Board of Education

# What are Photovoltaic (PV) Panels?



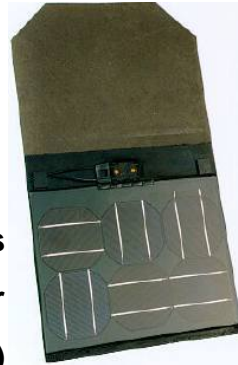
- Panels made of silicon convert sun's light directly into electricity.
- Two main types, thin-film and Crystalline.
  - Thin film is about 6-9% efficient but more flexible in applications such as roof shingles, roof membranes, and solar glass film.
  - Crystalline panels are more common, bluish green, 14-18% efficient and used in 2x4 panel arrays on roofing or mounting systems.

# Experience with PV Systems



- Thin Film:

**10KW Solar Shingles  
(Proposed for Rider  
University 150-bed dorm)**

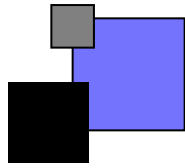


**EPDM/Rubber Roof with Integrated  
Thin Film Panels**

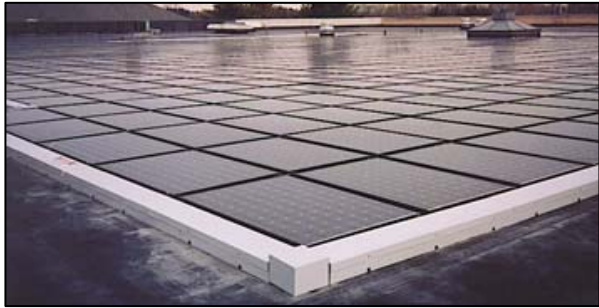


**Solar Glass (Installed 2.5 KW Microsoft  
School of the Future, Philadelphia, PA, 2006)**

# Experience with PV Systems



- Crystalline:



**Flat Mounted Roof System  
(2 50KW Systems installed @  
Howell Twp., 2003)**



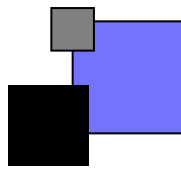
**40KW Free Standing System & Parking  
Structure Cover (Center for Great  
Expectations, 2006)**



**Tilt Angle Flat Mounted Roof System  
(2 50KW Systems Hopewell Twp.,  
2006/07; 8KW MSOTF 2006)**

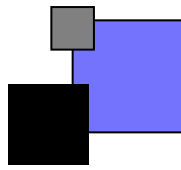


**Slope Mounted PV (8KW Holmes  
Residence, Manchester, NJ, 2007)**



# Benefits of PV Systems

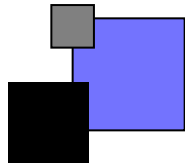
- **Economic**
  - Reduce operating costs by offsetting electric use.
  - Generate income through SREC's (Solar Renewable Energy Credits-
    - Currently \$300 moving to \$500/credit by end of 2008):
    - Each time a solar electric system generates 1000kWh (1MWh) of electricity, an SREC is issued which can then be sold or traded separately from the power.
    - *Example:* 100KW = 100MWh or \$50,000 SREC value
- **Environmental**
  - Reduce fossil fuel consumption and lowering greenhouse gas emissions.
- **Social**
  - Educate students, staff, and parents on renewable energy.
  - Integrate lessons into science, math, and environmental studies.



# Available Funding for PV

- **NJ Clean Energy Program (NJCEP)\***
  - Sliding scale based on size of system:
    - 0 to 10,000 watts (10KW) = \$4.10/watt
    - 10.1KW to 40KW = \$3.15/watt
    - 40.1KW to 100KW = \$2.50/watt
    - 100.1KW to 500KW = \$2.30/watt
    - 500.1KW to 700KW = \$1.85/watt
  - Maximum Public School rebate calculated based on enrollment and State aid per year
  - **Bernards Township School District**
    - Maximum Approved incentive is **\$287,340**

\* Based on current program regulations. Note current year funding is exhausted. New projects are in queue until new funding is approved for 2008/2009. Rates are subject to change.



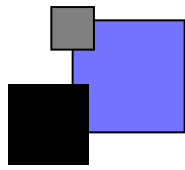
# Economics of PV for Bernards:

## Solar Power Financing Worksheet:

Year	Project Cashflows		
	1	2	3
	Avoided Cost of Grid Energy	Solar REC's	Project Income
1	\$ 14,315	\$ 58,399	\$ 72,714
2	\$ 14,956	\$ 56,636	\$ 71,591
3	\$ 15,625	\$ 54,889	\$ 70,514
4	\$ 16,324	\$ 53,239	\$ 69,563
5	\$ 17,055	\$ 51,604	\$ 68,659
6	\$ 17,818	\$ 50,064	\$ 67,882
7	\$ 18,615	\$ 48,539	\$ 67,154
8	\$ 19,448	\$ 47,186	\$ 66,634
9	\$ 20,319	\$ 45,541	\$ 65,860
10	\$ 21,228	\$ 43,954	\$ 65,182
11	\$ 22,178	\$ 42,422	\$ 64,600
12	\$ 23,170	\$ 40,944	\$ 64,114
13	\$ 24,207	\$ 39,517	\$ 63,724
14	\$ 25,290	\$ 38,140	\$ 63,430
15	\$ 26,422	\$ 36,811	\$ 63,233
16	\$ 27,605	\$ -	\$ 27,605
17	\$ 28,840	\$ -	\$ 28,840
18	\$ 30,130	\$ -	\$ 30,130
19	\$ 31,479	\$ -	\$ 31,479
20	\$ 32,887	\$ -	\$ 32,887
21	\$ 34,359	\$ -	\$ 34,359
22	\$ 35,897	\$ -	\$ 35,897
23	\$ 37,503	\$ -	\$ 37,503
24	\$ 39,181	\$ -	\$ 39,181
25	\$ 40,935	\$ -	\$ 40,935
	\$ 635,786	\$ 707,885	\$ 1,343,671
Average	\$ 25,431.4	\$ 28,315	\$ 53,747

Expected 7 year  
Average  
\$69,725.00

\*\*\* Based on *Capital Financial Advisors, Inc*



# Economics of PV for Bernards:

## SIMPLE PAYBACK:

100KW system cost installed: \*\$814,742.00

NJCEP incentive: \*\*(\$287,340.00)

*Estimated District System First Cost: \$527,402.00*

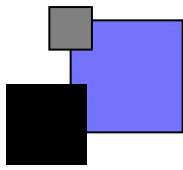
Expected 7 year Average Revenue\*\*\*: \$69,725.00

**Simple Payback: 7.56 years**

\* Actual Proposal from Seacoast Builders, Inc.

\*\* Based on NJCEP approved and assigned rebate  
MM05885

\*\*\* Based on *Capital Financial Advisors, Inc*



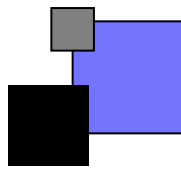
# Environmental Benefits of PV

100KW:

- 820 tons CO<sub>2</sub> emissions avoided
- 246 Acres of trees planted
- Not driving 2,255,000 miles

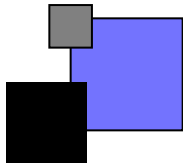
\* 30 year impact extrapolated from OK Produce Case Study at <http://www.powerlight.com/success/okproduce.php>

# Social Benefits of PV for Bernards Township



- Interactive teaching tool for math and natural sciences:
  - Online, real time energy generation data collection and display.
  - Weather impacts on power generation and available sun days.
- Public Education and Awareness
  - Interactive kiosk for display in lobby area.





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